Housing Market Monitor

Economics and Strategy



March 20, 2025

Summary

By Daren King

- Home sales dropped by 9.8% between January and February, the third monthly contraction in a row and the strongest decline since May 2022 when the Bank of Canada was tightening its monetary policy aggressively.
- On the supply side, new listings down 12.7% from January to February following a 14.8% jump the previous month.
- Active listings increased by 3.4% from January to February, the third monthly advance in a row. Combined with the decrease in sales, the number of months of inventory (active listings-to-sales) increased for the third consecutive month, jumping from 4.1 in January to 4.7 in February, its highest level since June 2019 (excluding Covid).
- Market conditions loosened sharply during the month and moved from tighter than their historical average to balanced. This was mainly due to a sharp softening in market conditions in Ontario and B.C., which are now in "favourable to buyers" territory. On the other hand, all other provinces are still showing tighter than average market conditions.
- Housing starts decreased by 4% (-10.3K) in February to 229.0K (seasonally adjusted and annualized), a print below the median economist forecast calling for 246K units. The monthly loss was driven by a decrease in urban starts (-10.3K to 209.8K) while rural starts were flat (at 19.2K). In urban centres, the regression was observed in the multi-unit segment (-9.8K to 166.5K), while starts edged down in the single-detached segment (-0.5K to 43.3K).
- The Teranet–National Bank Composite National House Price Index decreased by 0.1% from January to February after seasonal adjustment. Three of the 11 markets in the composite index were down during the month: Victoria (-1.4%), Vancouver (-0.9%) and Toronto (-0.5%). Conversely, prices rose in Halifax (+2.8%), Winnipeg (+0.9%), Montreal (+0.9%), Edmonton (+0.9%), Calgary (+0.8%), Quebec City (+0.6%), Ottawa-Gatineau (+0.3%) and Hamilton (+0.2%).

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Canada: Home sales decline for the third consecutive month in February

Home sales dropped by 9.8% between January and February, the third monthly contraction in a row and the strongest decline since May 2022 when the Bank of Canada was tightening its monetary policy aggressively. As a result, home sales have fallen by 17.0% in the last three months, completely erasing the recovery seen at the end of 2024 following the central bank's rate cuts. Despite unusually harsh weather conditions in Eastern Canada throughout the month. there is no doubt that the threat of American tariffs further weakened Canada's housing market, as potential buyers chose to wait for the uncertainty to subside before making a move. In the hope that the current tensions will quickly dissipate and that the labour market will not be too affected, the resale market could be supported by the Bank of Canada's interest rate cuts and the increase in 30-year amortization for first-time buyers. On a regional basis, decreases were observed in 4 of the ten provinces: Ontario (-20.2%), B.C. (-11.3%), Alberta (-6.1%), and Quebec (-2.6%). On the other hand, sales increased the most in Manitoba (+9.8%), P.E.I. (+7.7%), and New Brunswick (+4.0%).

On the supply side, it seems that the uncertainty has also cooled many sellers, with new listings down 12.7% from January to February following a 14.8% jump the previous month. With the low level of sales and a smaller proportion of sellers cancelling their listings during the month, active listings increased by 3.4% from January to February, the third monthly advance in a row. Combined with the decrease in sales, the number of months of inventory (active listings-to-sales) increased for the third consecutive month, jumping from 4.1 in January to 4.7 in February, its highest level since June 2019 (excluding Covid). Meanwhile, market conditions loosened sharply during the month and moved from tighter than their historical average to balanced. This was mainly due to a sharp softening in market conditions in Ontario and B.C., which are now in "favourable to buyers" territory. On the other hand, all other provinces are still showing tighter than average market conditions.

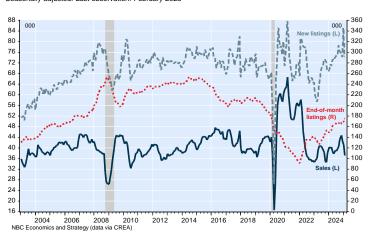
On an annual basis, home sales dropped by 10.4% compared to February 2024. Sales were down in four of the ten provinces, with the biggest decreases in Ontario (-26.7%) and Alberta (-10.8%), while sharpest increases were observed in Newfoundland (+21.0%)

and Quebec (+11.0%). For the first two months of 2025, cumulative home sales were down 4.4% compared to the same period in 2024.

Housing starts decreased by 4% (-10.3K) in February to 229.0K (seasonally adjusted and annualized), a print below the median economist forecast calling for 246K units. The monthly loss was driven by a decrease in urban starts (-10.3K to 209.8K) while rural starts were flat (at 19.2K). In urban centres, the regression was observed in the multi-unit segment (-9.8K to 166.5K), while starts edged down in the single-detached segment (-0.5K to 43.3K). Starts were down in Montreal (-20.0K to 11.5K), Toronto (-10.6K to 18.5K), and Vancouver (-7.7K to 17.2K), while they were up in Calgary (+9.4K to 30.6K) from January to February. On a regional basis, starts were down the most in Quebec (-12.8K to 44.7K), British Columbia (-9.2K to 29.7K). On the flip side, they were up the most in the Prairies (+10.2K to 63.2K), Ontario (+1.5K to 58.8K), and were essentially flat in the Atlantic provinces (at 13.4K). Although building permits remain at a very elevated level in January, housing starts in February declined during the month and were below consensus expectations. The pullback could in part be due to general uncertainty in light of tariff pomposity with our southern neighbour. Moreover, the decline also likely stemmed from adverse weather conditions in the month. Recall that much of the east coast got buried under a thick layer of snow which likely impeded construction efforts. This was reflected in a sharp decline of starts for the province of Quebec (see Montreal) as well as a tepid increase in Ontario due to a deterioration in Toronto. That being said, housing starts in February remained above their 10-year average and the level of building permits suggests still decent starts in the coming months. Although uncertainty reigns due to worsening international relations, cuts in the Bank of Canada's key rate should help support the property market in the coming months, provided that the labour market does not experience too much damage.

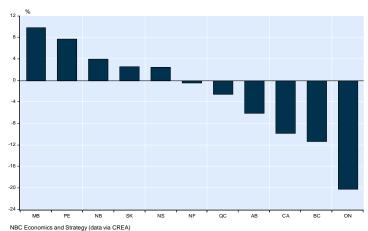
The Teranet–National Bank Composite National House Price Index decreased by 0.1% from January to February after seasonal adjustment. Three of the 11 markets in the composite index were down during the month: Victoria (-1.4%), Vancouver (-0.9%) and Toronto (-0.5%). Conversely, prices rose in Halifax (+2.8%), Winnipeg (+0.9%), Montreal (+0.9%), Edmonton (+0.9%), Calgary (+0.8%), Quebec City (+0.6%), Ottawa-Gatineau (+0.3%) and Hamilton (+0.2%).

Canada: Home sales and listings Seasonally adjusted, Last observation: February 2025



Canada: Monthly home sales variation in February

Monthly variation (%), seasonally adjusted data



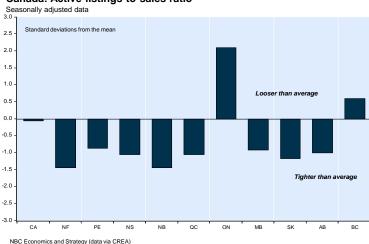


Canada: Proportion of active listings cancelled

3-month moving average. Seasonally adjusted. Last observation: February 2025

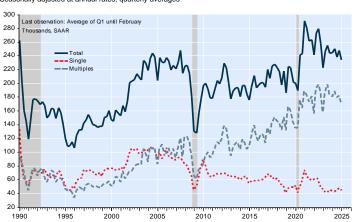


Canada: Active-listings-to-sales ratio



Canada: Housing starts

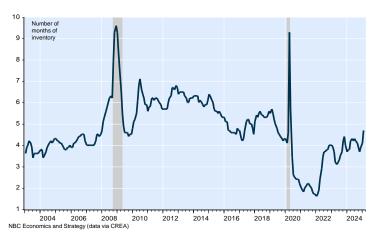
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, quarterly averages



Total for all of Canada, single and multiples for population centers of population of 10,000 and over NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CMHC)

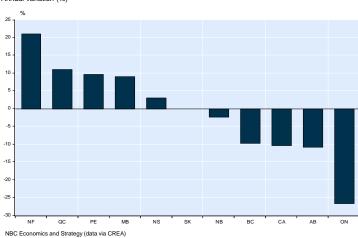
Canada: Home resale market conditions

Months of inventory (active listings to sales ratio). Last observation: February 2025

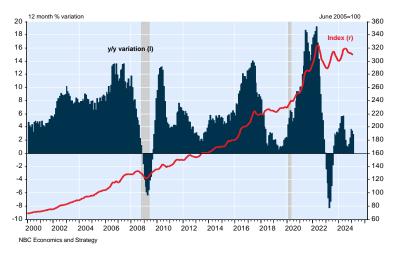


Canada: Annual home sales variation in February

nnual variation (%)



Composite 11: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index



480

400

360

320

280

240 200 160

120 80

40



TORONTO CMA

Seasonally adjusted home sales collapsed by 28.5% from January to February, thus erasing all the gains made since the Bank of Canada's first rate cut and reaching their lowest level since the 2008 financial crisis (excluding Covid). There is no doubt that, as elsewhere in the country, the threat of American tariffs has weighed on the housing market in Toronto, with potential buyers waiting for less uncertainty before acting. In the hope that current tensions will quickly dissipate, the resale market could be supported by the Bank of Canada's interest rate cuts and the increase in 30-year amortization for first-time buyers. However, the sharp deterioration of the labour market, which is particularly acute among young people, and which is likely to worsen in the current economic climate, will limit the extent of a potential recovery of the real estate market.

It seems that uncertainty has also cooled many sellers, with new listings decreasing by 24.3% from January to February after surging by 34.7% the previous month. Due to the very low level of sales, active listings increased by 3.4% during the month, a tenth increase in eleven months, leading to their highest level since December 2008. As a result, Toronto market conditions, measured by the active listings-to-sales ratio, loosened sharply during the month and were the softest on record since the financial crisis.

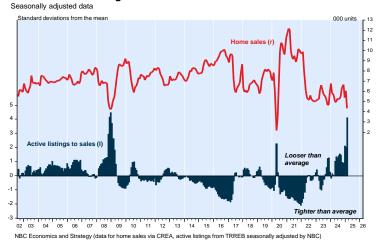
On a year-over-year basis, home sales dropped by 28.0% in February, reaching the lowest level of activity for this time of year since 1995. Meanwhile, on the supply side, active listings jumped 76.0% compared to February 2024 and were at their highest level for that period of the year since 2009. For the first two months of the year, home sales were down 19.8% compared to the same period in 2024.

Toronto: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index

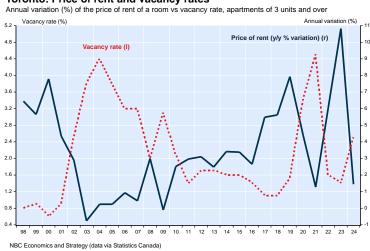
	Current	M/M chan		Y/Y chan	
Home sales, SA (x1000), Feb	4.3	-28.5	•	-28.0	•
Active listings, SA (x1000), Feb	27.1	3.4	•	76.0	A
Active listings to sales, SA, Feb	6.3	1.9	A	2.9	•
Housing starts (SAAR, x1000), Feb	18.5	-36.3	•	-67.3	•
Teranet-National Bank HPI. Feb	338.5	-0.3	•	-0.3	•

^{*}Variation in level for the listings to sales ratio NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA. Statistics Canada, CMHC)

Toronto: Active listings to sales ratio



Toronto: Price of rent and vacancy rates



Toronto: New dwellings

NBC Economics and Strategy

32

24

20

16

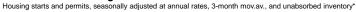
12

8

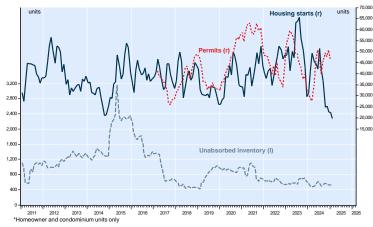
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-8 -12

> 2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010 2012



2014 2016 2018 2020

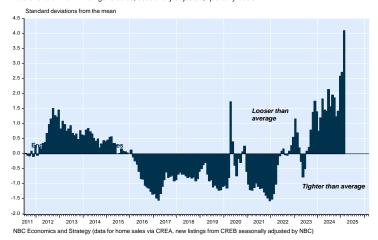


NBC Economics and Strategy (data for starts and unabsorbed inventory via SCHL, starts vis Statistics Canada)



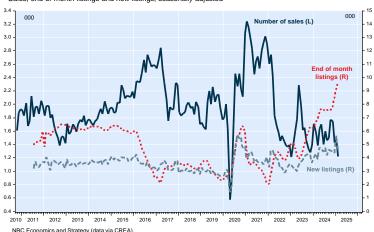
Toronto: Home resale market, condos apartments

Ratio of end-of-month-listings to sales, seasonally adjusted, quarterly basis

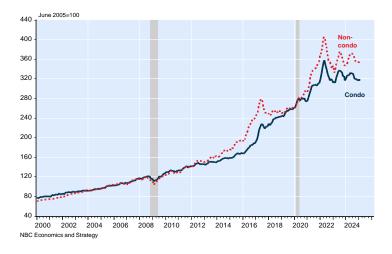


Toronto: Home resale market, condos apartments

Sales, end-of-month-listings and new listings, seasonally adjusted

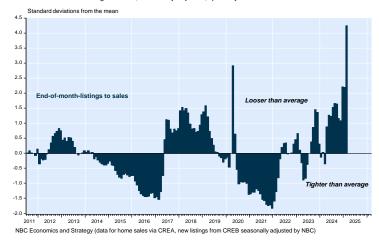


Toronto: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index



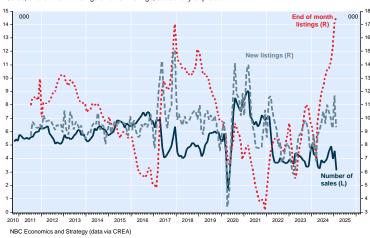
Toronto: Home resale market, other dwellings

Ratio of end-of-month-listings to sales, seasonally adjusted, quarterly basis



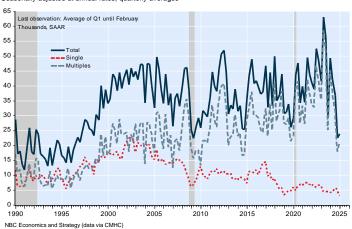
Toronto: Home resale market, other dwellings

Sales, end-of-month-listings and new listings, seasonally adjusted



Toronto: Housing starts

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, quarterly averages





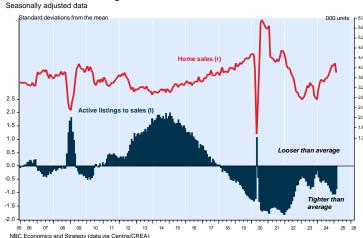
MONTREAL CMA

Seasonally adjusted home fell by 8.8% from January to February, reaching their lowest level since September 2024. There is no doubt that, as elsewhere in the country, the threat of American tariffs has weighed on the housing market in Montreal, with potential buyers waiting for the uncertainty to subside before acting. In the hope that the current tensions will quickly dissipate and that the labour market will not be too affected, the resale market could be supported by the Bank of Canada's interest rate cuts and the increase in 30-year amortization for first-time buyers.

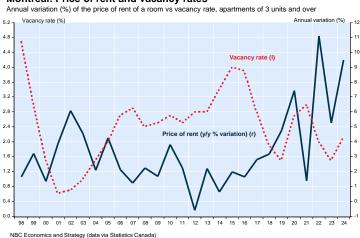
It seems that the uncertainty has also cooled many sellers, with new listings down 2.7% from January to February, the first decline in three months. Overall, we estimate that active listings increased by 3.2% in February, marking a second consecutive monthly increase. As a result, market conditions, as defined by the ratio of active listings to sales, eased during the month but still indicate a tight market compared to its historical average.

On an annual basis, home sales in February increased by 7.3% compared to the same period in 2024, making it the best February since 2022. This increase was observed on the Island (+3.1%), the South Shore (+5.6%), the North Shore (+8.1%), in Laval (+13.1%) and in Vaudreuil-Soulanges (+24.8%). For the first two months of the year, cumulative sales increased by 17.4% compared with the same period in 2024.

Montréal: Active listings to sales ratio



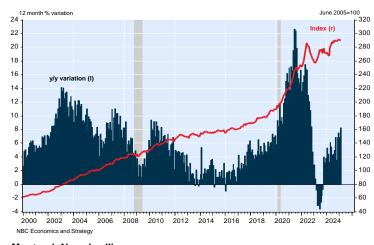
Montréal: Price of rent and vacancy rates



	Current	M/N chan		Y/Y chan	
Home sales, SA (x1000), Feb	3.8	-8.8	•	7.3	•
Active listings, SA (x1000), Feb	16.7	3.2	A	-3.8	•
Active listings to sales, SA, Feb	4.4	0.1	•	-0.5	•
Housing starts (SAAR, x1000), Feb	11.5	-63.4	•	11.6	•
Teranet-National Bank HPI, Feb	289.7	-0.3	•	8.2	A

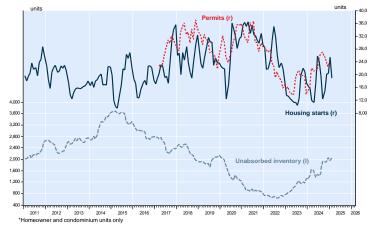
^{*}Variation in level for the listings to sales ratio
NBC Economics and Strategy (data via Centris, CREA. Statistics Canada, CMHC)

Montréal: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index



Montreal: New dwellings



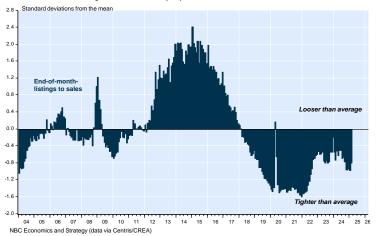


NBC Economics and Strategy (data for starts and unabsorbed inventory via SCHL, starts vis Statistics Canada)



Montreal: Home resale market, condos

Ratio of end-of-month-listings to sales, seasonally adjusted

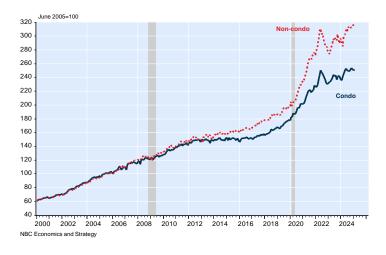


Montreal: Home resale market, condos

Sales, end-of-month-listings and new listings, seasonally adjusted

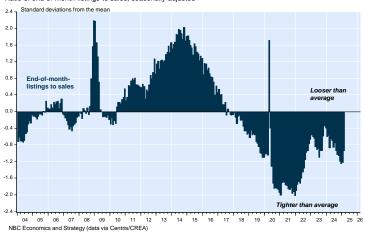


Montreal: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index



Montreal: Home resale market, single-family dwellings

Ratio of end-of-month-listings to sales, seasonally adjusted



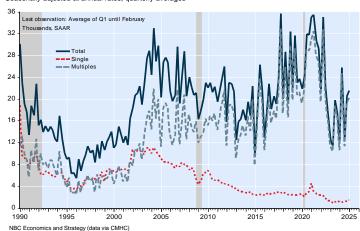
Montreal: Home resale market, single-family dwellings

Sales, end-of-month-listings and new listings, seasonally adjusted



Montreal: Housing starts

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, quarterly averages





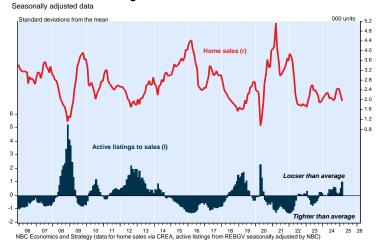
VANCOUVER CMA

Seasonally adjusted home sales dropped by 12.8% from January to February, the third monthly decline in a row that followed four months of progression. As a result, home sales in February were at their lowest level since November 2023. There is no doubt that, as elsewhere in the country, the threat of American tariffs has weighed on the housing market in Vancouver, with potential buyers waiting for less uncertainty before acting. In the hope that current tensions will quickly dissipate and that the labour market will not be too affected by it, the resale market could be supported by the Bank of Canada's interest rate cuts and the increase in 30-year amortization for first-time buyers.

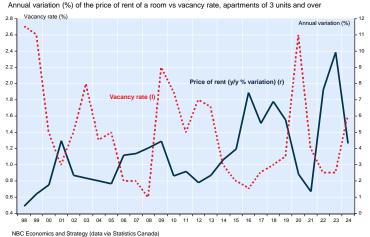
It seems that uncertainty has also cooled many sellers, with new listings decreasing by 17.8% from January to February after surging by 31.8% the previous month. Thanks to the low level of sales, active listings increased by 2.7% from January to February, the fourth consecutive monthly advance as they reached their highest level since December 2020. As a result, market conditions, defined as the active listings-to-sales ratio, loosened during the month and moved from a balanced market to a "favourable to buyers" market.

On a year-over-year basis, sales dropped by 11.9% in February, the first negative print in five months. Transactions were down in the condo (-10.6%), attached (-10.9%), and detached home (-14.8%) segments. Overall, the level of sales was 36.4% below the 10-year average for that period of the year. On the supply side, active listings in February jumped 32.3% compared to February 2024. For the first two months of 2025, cumulative sales were down 3.4% compared to the same period in 2024.

Vancouver: Active listings to sales ratio



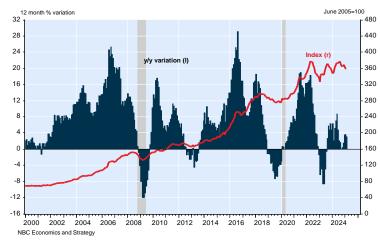
Vancouver: Price of rent and vacancy rates



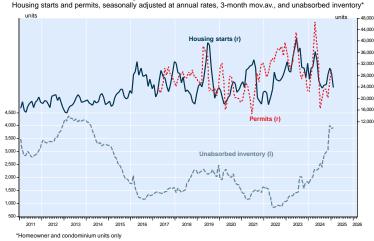
M/M % Y/Y % Current change* change' Home sales, SA 2.0 -12.8-11.9(x1000), Feb Active listings, SA 14.8 2.7 32.3 (x1000), Feb Active listings to sales, 7.5 2.3 1.1 SA. Feb Housing starts (SAAR, 17.2 -31.0-47.6x1000), Feb Teranet-National Bank 358.9 -0.13.1 HPI, Feb

*Variation in level for the listings to sales ratio
NBC Economics and Strategy (data via Centris, CREA. Statistics Canada, CMHC)

Vancouver: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index



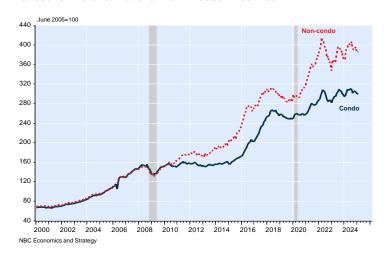
Vancouver: New dwellings



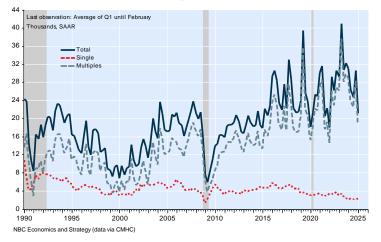
NBC Economics and Strategy (data for starts and unabsorbed inventory via SCHL, starts vis Statistics Canada)



Vancouver: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index



Vancouver: Housing starts
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, quarterly averages





CALGARY CMA

Seasonally adjusted home sales dropped 8.3% from January to February, reaching their lowest level since March 2023. There is no doubt that, as elsewhere in the country, the threat of American tariffs has weighed on the housing market in Calgary, with potential buyers waiting for less uncertainty before acting. In the hope that this uncertainty will quickly dissipate and that the labour market will not be too affected by it, the resale market could be supported by the Bank of Canada's interest rate cuts and the increase in 30-year amortization for first-time buyers.

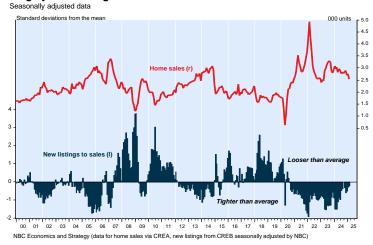
It seems that uncertainty has also cooled many sellers, with new listings decreasing by 6.4% from January to December after increasing by 7.9% the previous month. Overall, market conditions, as defined by the new-listings-to-sales ratio, loosened in February but remained balanced compared to the historical average.

On a year-over-year basis, home sales decreased by 17.3% in February, the third negative print in a row. On the supply side, the inventory of homes for sale jumped 60.2% compared to February 2024, reaching their highest level for that period of the year since 2021.

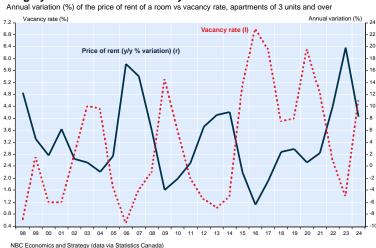
	Current	M/N char		Y/Y chan	
Home sales, SA (x1000), Feb	2.5	-8.3	•	-17.3	•
New listings, SA (x1000), Feb	4.1	-6.4	•	6.0	A
New listings to sales, SA, Feb	1.6	0.0	•	0.4	A
Housing starts (SAAR, x1000), Feb	30.6	44.1	•	42.8	A
Teranet-National Bank HPI, Feb	248.6	-0.2	•	7.1	A

^{*}Variation in level for the listings to sales ratio
NBC Economics and Strategy (data via Centris, CREA. Statistics Canada, CMHC)

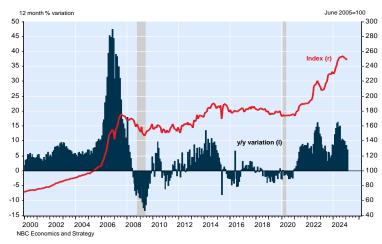
Calgary: New listings to sales ratio



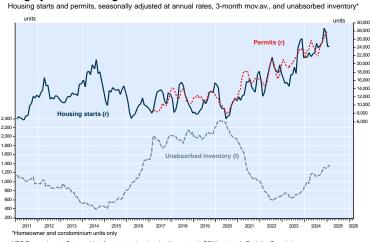
Calgary: Price of rent and vacancy rates



Calgary: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index



Calgary: New dwellings



2025



Calgary: Teranet-National Bank House Price Index



Calgary: Housing starts Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, quarterly averages



2000

NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CMHC)



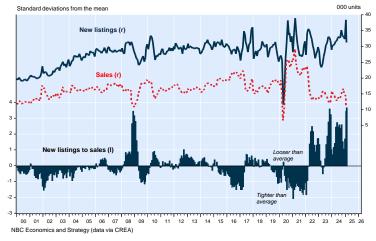
ONTARIO

Ontario: Number of residential sales

Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs 14,000 Number of units 13,000 12,000 11.000 10,000 9,000 8,000 7,000 6,000 5,000 4,000 3,000 2,000 1.000 2016 2018 2006

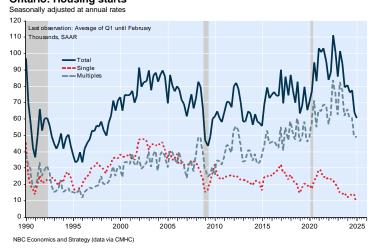
Ontario: New-listings-to-sales ratio

Seasonally adjusted data

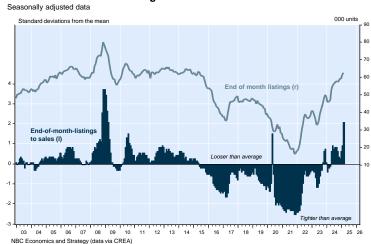


Ontario: Housing starts

NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)



Ontario: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio



		Sales	, Feb			New listi	ngs, Fel)	Ratio	new listir	ngs/sales	s, Feb		Starts	s, Feb	
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) WM	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y
Ontario	11.4	18.0	-20.2	-26.7	31.1	29.9	-18.6	-2.5	2.7	1.7	0.1	0.6	61.2	81.5	2.4	-30.1
Ontario exc. 3 largest CMAs	5.6	8.4	-14.2	-27.8	13.7	13.5	-14.5	-12.9	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.4	24.5	29.8	4.1	7.7
Toronto	4.3	7.5	-28.5	-28.0	14.1	13.3	-24.3	5.9	3.2	1.9	0.2	1.0	18.5	40.2	-36.3	-67.3
Ottawa	0.8	1.1	-9.2	-12.8	1.8	1.7	-2.8	5.9	2.1	1.6	0.1	0.4	13.0	8.3	93.5	132.7
Hamilton	0.6	1.0	-19.6	-23.1	1.6	1.4	-12.2	9.7	2.7	1.5	0.2	0.7	5.2	3.3	1086.2	103.4



QUÉBEC

Québec: Number of residential sales

5,500 5,000 4,500 4,000 3,500 3.000 2.000 1,000 2006 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020 2022 2004 2008

Québec: New-listings-to-sales ratio

Seasonally adjusted data 2.0 0.4

NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

Québec: Housing starts Seasonally adjusted at annual rates Thousands, SAAR 80 70 60 50 30 10 1995 2000 2010 2015 2020 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CMHC)

Québec: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio Seasonally adjusted data

End of month listings (

End-of-month-listings 2.0 1.5 0.0 -0.5 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via Centris/CREA) 06 07 08

		Sales	, Feb			New listi	ngs, Fel)	Ratio	new listiı	ngs/sale	s, Feb		Starts	, Feb	
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) M/M	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y
Québec	8.1	7.5	-2.6	11.0	11.8	11.4	-4.3	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.0	-0.1	54.3	49.2	-19.1	15.9
Québec exc. 3 largest CMAs	3.0	2.6	0.7	16.6	4.2	4.1	-4.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	-0.1	-0.2	34.9	16.9	39.4	14.0
Montréal	3.8	3.8	-8.8	7.3	6.0	5.7	-2.7	4.5	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.0	11.5	23.0	-63.4	11.6
Gatineau	0.4	0.4	-2.9	15.5	0.6	0.6	-10.5	-14.5	1.4	1.6	-0.1	-0.5	1.3	2.7	-66.4	-32.6
Québec city	0.9	0.7	17.8	9.2	1.0	1.0	-0.3	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-8.1	-0.1	6.6	6.5	-1.1	66.6



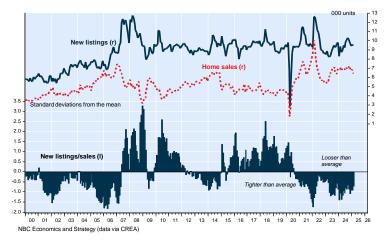
ALBERTA

Alberta: Number of residential sales

Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs 4,500 4,000 3,500 3,000 2.500 2,000 1,500 500 2006 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020 2008 2010

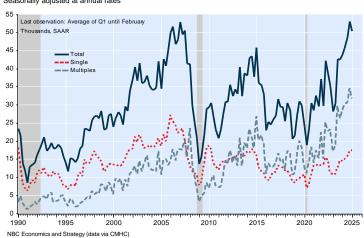
Alberta: New-listings-to-sales ratio

Seasonally adjusted data



Alberta: Housing starts

NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)



Alberta: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio

Seasonally adjusted data



NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

		Sales	, Feb			New listii	ngs, Fel	•	Ratio	new listir	ngs/sale:	s, Feb		Starts	, Feb	
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) M/M	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) M/M	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y
Alberta	6.5	5.6	-6.1	-10.8	9.5	9.4	-0.7	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.1	0.2	54.6	32.2	18.3	10.9
Alberta exc. 2 largest CMAs	1.4	1.3	-2.4	-3.5	2.0	2.3	8.3	-2.7	1.4	1.9	0.1	0.0	4.9	4.9	-25.6	-34.2
Calgary	2.5	2.4	-8.3	-17.3	4.1	3.8	-6.4	6.0	1.6	1.7	0	0.4	30.6	14.5	44.1	42.8
Edmonton	2.5	1.9	-5.9	-6.6	3.4	3.3	1.6	-2.7	1.4	1.8	0.1	0.1	19.1	12.8	4.1	-6.2



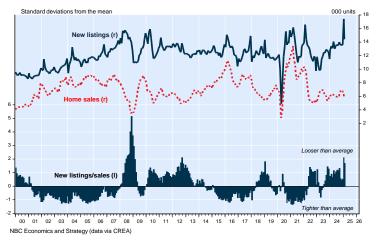
BRITISH COLUMBIA

British Columbia: Number of residential sales

Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs 7,000 British Columbia excluding CMAs 6,000 5,000 4,000 3,000 2,000 1,000 2012 2014 2016 2018 2004 2006 2008

British Columbia: New-listings-to-sales ratio

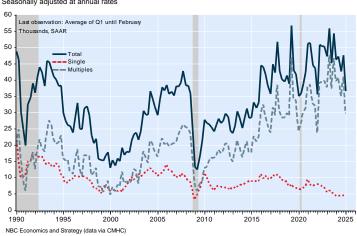
Seasonally adjusted data



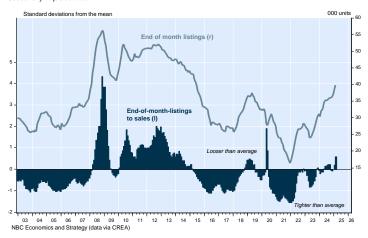
British Columbia: Housing starts

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)



British Columbia: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio



		Sales	, Feb			New listi	ngs, Feb	,	Ratio	new listiı	ngs/sale:	s, Feb		Starts	, Feb	
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) M/M	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y
Britsh Columbia	5.7	7.6	-11.3	-9.8	14.3	12.6	-17.3	3.9	2.5	1.7	-0.2	0.3	31.9	43.4	-22.3	-31.5
B.C. exc. 2 largest CMAs	3.2	4.3	-11.3	-11.4	7.8	6.9	-17.9	-0.1	2.5	1.7	-0.2	0.3	13.0	13.2	-12.1	24.3
Vancouver	2.0	2.7	-12.8	-11.9	5.3	4.7	-17.8	9.2	2.7	1.8	-0.2	0.5	17.2	26.3	-31.0	-47.6
Victoria	0.6	0.6	-5.7	9.7	1.2	1.0	-10.5	7.2	2.2	1.6	-0.1	0.0	1.7	3.8	26.1	-47.9



MANITOBA

Manitoba: Number of residential sales

Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs Number of units 1.600 1,400 1,200 1,000 400

2012

2014

2016

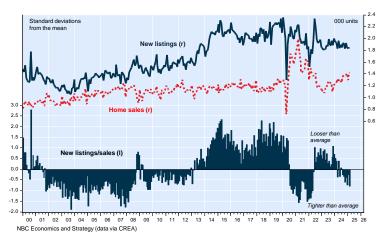
2004 NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)

2006 2008

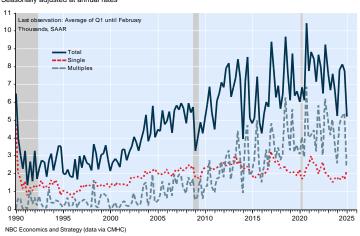
200

Manitoba: New-listings-to-sales ratio

Seasonally adjusted data

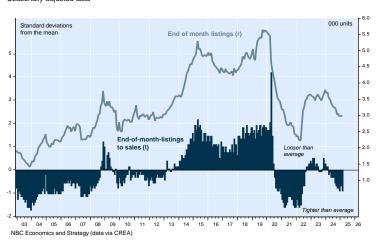


Manitoba: Housing starts



Manitoba: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio

Seasonally adjusted data



		Sales	, Feb			New listi	ngs, Fel	b	Ratio	new listir	ngs/sale:	s, Feb		Starts	, Feb	
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) WM	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y
Manitoba	1.4	1.3	9.8	9.1	1.8	2.0	0.3	-8.2	1.3	1.6	-0.1	-0.3	4.6	7.1	-19.1	-11.7
Manitoba exc. largest CMA	0.2	0.2	-3.5	-11.3	0.2	0.3	-5.1	-18.0	1.3	1.8	0.0	-0.1	1.6	1.9	51.4	23.9
Winnipeg	1.2	1.1	12.2	13.4	1.6	1.7	1.1	-6.6	1.3	1.6	-0.1	-0.3	3.0	5.2	-35.6	-23.7



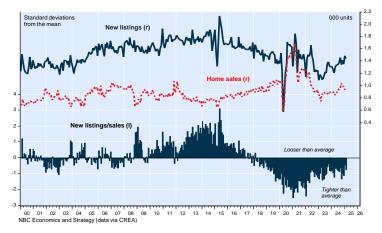
NOVA SCOTIA

Nova Scotia: Number of residential sales

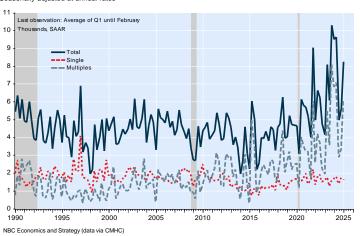
Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs



Nova Scotia: New-listings-to-sales ratio

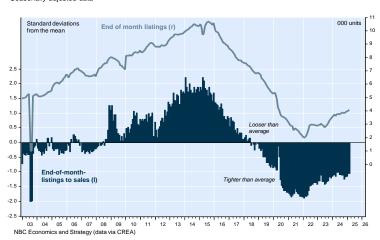


Nova Scotia: Housing starts Seasonally adjusted at annual rates



Nova Scotia: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio

Seasonally adjusted data



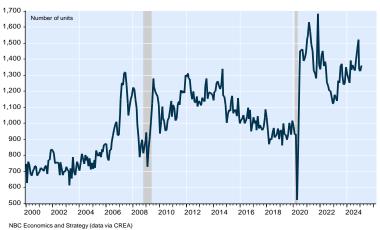
		Sales	, Feb			New listi	ngs, Fel	o	Ratio	new listir	ngs/sale	s, Feb		Starts	, Feb	
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) MM	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y
Nova Scotia	1.0	1.0	2.5	3.0	1.4	1.5	-3.4	7.4	1.5	1.6	-0.1	0.1	7.8	5.3	-9.8	-40.2
N.S. exc. largest CMA	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.6	0.8	8.0	-3.6	4.2	1.6	1.7	-0.1	0.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	-1.3
Halifax	0.5	0.5	3.2	2.4	0.6	0.7	-3.1	0.6	1.4	1.5	-0.1	0.1	5.7	3.5	-11.3	-47.9



SASKATCHEWAN

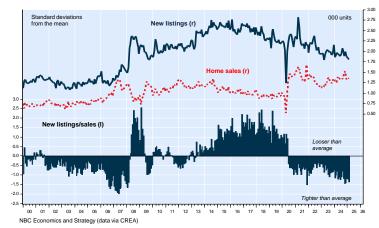
Saskatchewan: Number of residential sales

Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs



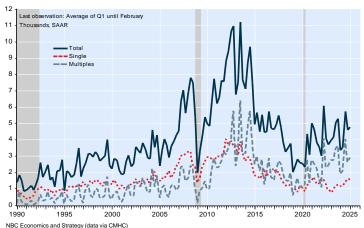
Saskatchewan: New-listings-to-sales ratio

Seasonally adjusted data



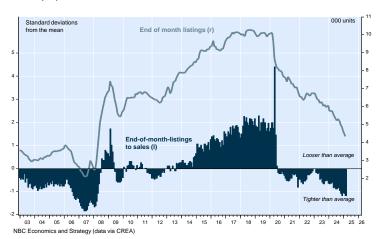
Saskatchewan: Housing starts

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates



Saskatchewan: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio

Seasonally adjusted data



		Sales,	, Feb		l	New listii	ngs, Fe	b	Ratio	new listir	ngs/sale:	s, Feb		Starts	, Feb	
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) M/M	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) WM	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y
Saskatchewan	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.0	1.8	2.3	-2.0	-14.1	1.3	2.0	-0.1	-0.2	6.3	4.1	91.6	95.2



NEW BRUNSWICK

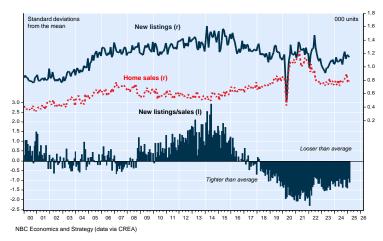
New Brunswick: Number of residential sales

Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs



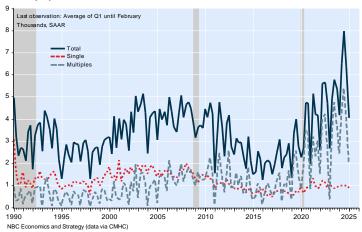
New Brunswick : New-listings-to-sales ratio

Seasonally adjusted data



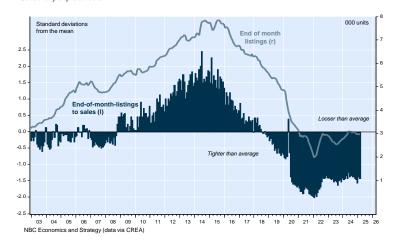
New Brunswick: Housing starts

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates



New Brunswick: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio

Seasonally adjusted data



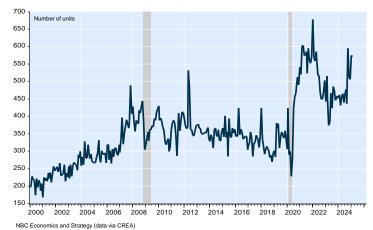
		Sales	, Feb			New listi	ngs, Feb	,	Ratio	new listir	ngs/sale:	s, Feb		Starts	, Feb	
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) WM	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y
New Brunswick	0.8	0.8	4.0	-2.3	1.1	1.2	-2.2	-4.0	1.4	1.6	-0.1	0.0	5.2	3.5	83.3	-12.8



NEWFOUNDLAND

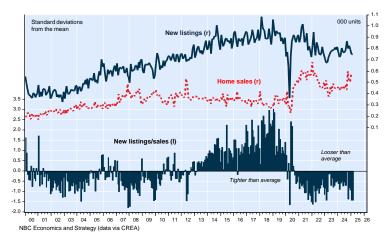
Newfoundland: Number of residential sales

Number of units sold, seasonally adjusted data, largest CMAs and province excluding CMAs

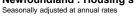


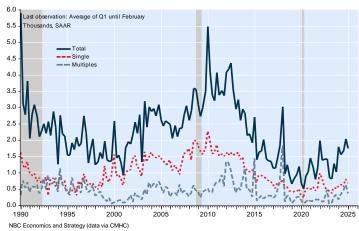
Newfoundland: New-listings-to-sales ratio

Seasonally adjusted data



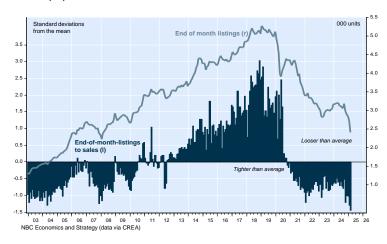
Newfoundland : Housing starts





Newfoundland: End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio

Seasonally adjusted data



		Sales	, Feb		New listings, Feb				Ratio	new listir	ngs/sale	s, Feb	Starts, Feb			
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) MM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) M/M	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y
Newfoundland	0.6	0.4	-0.5	21.0	0.7	0.8	-0.1	-9.8	1.3	2.2	0.0	-0.5	1.7	1.3	-1.0	1.8



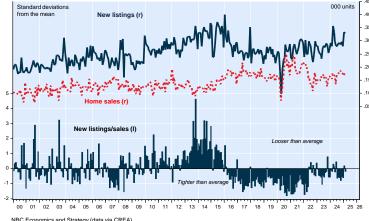
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Prince Edward Island: Number of residential sales

240 220 200 180 140 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2004 2006 2008 2020 2022 2024 2000 2002

Prince Edward Island: New-listings-to-sales ratio

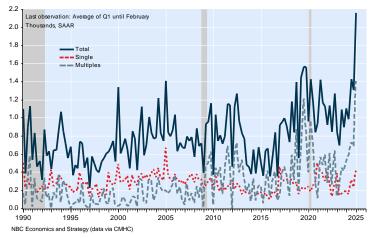
Seasonally adjusted data



Prince Edward Island : Housing starts

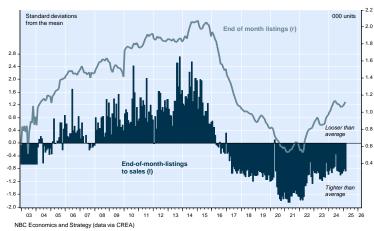
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

NBC Economics and Strategy (data via CREA)



Prince Edward Island : End-of-month-listings-to-sales ratio

Seasonally adjusted data



		Sales,	Feb		New listings, Feb				Ratio	new listir	ngs/sale:	s, Feb	Starts, Feb			
	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) M/M	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SA)	10 year avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y	Current SA	10 year avg.	Var. (level) WM	Var. (level) Y/Y	Current (x1000, SAAR)	10 year Avg.	Var. (%) WM	Var. (%) Y/Y
Prince Edward Island	0.2	0.2	7.7	9.6	0.3	0.3	-1.2	13.8	1.8	1.6	-0.2	0.1	1.4	1.0	-52.7	175.0



APPENDIX

	Home sales, Feb				New listings to sales ratio, Feb			Housing starts, Feb			Teranet	-National Ba	Employment rate of the 25-44 year old age group, 3 month mov.av.,			
Region	Current (x1000) SAAR	10 year average	M/M Variation (%)	Y/Y Variation (%)	Current (x1000) SAAR	10 year average	Current (x1000) SAAR	10 year average	M/M Variation (%)	Y/Y Variation (%)	Current	MM Variation (%)	Y/Y Variation (%)	10 year average of the Y/Y variation (%)	Y/Y Variation (PP)	
Canada	37.0	43.5	-9.8	-10.4	2.0	1.7	229.0	228.6	-4.3	-11.9	309.7	-0.1	2.9	6.6	-0.9	
Ontario	11.4	18.0	-20.2	-26.7	2.7	1.7	61.2	81.5	2.4	-30.1	-	-	-	-	-1.3	
Toronto	4.3	7.5	-28.5	-28.0	3.2	1.9	18.5	40.2	-36.3	-67.3	338.5	-0.3	-0.3	8.1	-1.9	
Hamilton	0.6	1.0	-19.6	-23.1	2.7	1.5	5.2	3.3	1086.2	103.4	360.1	-0.3	0.6	9.5	-1.8	
Ottawa	0.8	1.1	-9.2	-12.8	2.1	1.6	13.0	8.3	93.5	132.7	255.6	-0.4	8.0	6.4	-0.7	
Quebec	8.1	7.5	-2.6	11.0	1.5	1.6	54.3	49.2	-19.1	15.9	-	-	-	-	0.6	
Montreal	3.8	3.8	-8.8	7.3	1.6	1.5	11.5	23.0	-63.4	11.6	289.7	-0.3	8.2	6.5	1.4	
Quebec CMA	0.9	0.7	17.8	9.2	1.1	1.6	6.6	6.5	-1.1	66.6	279.0	0.9	14.0	4.0	-2.4	
Gatineau	0.4	0.4	-2.9	15.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.7	-66.4	-32.6	283.1	0.4	9.9	6.8	1.1	
British Columbia	5.7	7.6	-11.3	-9.8	2.5	1.7	31.9	43.4	-22.3	-31.5	-	-	-	-	-1.0	
Vancouver	2.0	2.7	-12.8	-11.9	2.7	1.8	17.2	26.3	-31.0	-47.6	358.9	-0.1	3.1	7.5	-1.5	
Victoria	0.6	0.6	-5.7	9.7	2.2	1.6	1.7	3.8	26.1	-47.9	284.7	0.5	-0.8	7.9	1.6	
Alberta	6.5	5.6	-6.1	-10.8	1.5	1.8	54.6	32.2	18.3	10.9	-	-	-	-	-1.9	
Calgary	2.5	2.4	-8.3	-17.3	1.6	1.7	30.6	14.5	44.1	42.8	248.6	-0.2	7.1	3.1	-1.5	
Edmonton	2.5	1.9	-5.9	-6.6	1.4	1.8	19.1	12.8	4.1	-6.2	207.3	-0.8	6.6	1.3	-2.3	
Manitoba	1.4	1.3	9.8	9.1	1.3	1.6	4.6	7.1	-19.1	-11.7	-	-	-	-	-1.1	
Winnipeg	1.2	1.1	12.2	13.4	1.3	1.6	3.0	5.2	-35.6	-23.7	261.6	0.9	4.4	3.0	-2.1	
Nova Scotia	1.0	1.0	2.5	3.0	1.5	1.6	7.8	5.3	-9.8	-40.2	-	-	-	-	-0.2	
Halifax	0.5	0.5	3.2	2.4	1.4	1.5	5.7	3.5	-11.3	-47.9	310.2	5.8	10.0	8.3	-0.1	
Prince Edward Island	0.2	0.2	7.7	9.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.0	-52.7	175.0	-	-	-	-	0.7	
Saskatchewan	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.0	1.3	2.0	6.3	4.1	91.6	95.2	-	-	-	-	-1.1	
New Brunswick	0.8	0.8	4.0	-2.3	1.4	1.6	5.2	3.5	83.3	-12.8	-	-	-	-	-0.1	
Newfoundland	0.6	0.4	-0.5	21.0	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.3	-1.0	1.8	-	-	-	-	-0.5	



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